

高中英语最常考的 60 个熟词新义

不要小看这些词，除了你熟悉的意思以外，出题老师也很爱考它们的另一个解释。各类题型中都会出现，快来 get 它们吧。

1. absent adj.缺席的→**adj.**茫然的，恍惚的

She looked at the picture in an absent(茫然的)way.

2. ache v. & n. 疼痛→**v.**渴望

Having left for ages, he was aching(渴望)for home.

3. address n. 地址 **v.**写地址→**vt.**发表演说

The president will address(发表演说)his speech at 3: 00 pm.

4. against prep.逆着，反对；倚，靠；碰→**prep.**以...为背景

The picture looks nice against(以...为背景)the white wall.

5. attend v. 出席；参加→**v.**看护；治疗；陪同

The nurse attended(看护)to him day and night.

6. blank adj.空白的 **n.**空白→**adj.**没表情的；空虚的；没兴趣的

The stranger returned my greeting with a blank(没表情的)look.

7. blue adj.& n. 蓝色→**adj.**忧伤的

His songs always make me feel blue(忧伤的).

8. build vt.建筑，建造→**v.**逐渐增强 **n.**体格，体形，身材

One should receive training to build(逐渐增强)up one's confidence.

You're right, Josh. He may have a small build(身材).

9. cause vt.促使，引起→**n.**原因，起因；事业，目标

Even with a staff of 22 volunteers, Thomas often devotes up to 50 hours a week to his cause(事业).

10. cloudy adj.阴的，多云的→**adj.**不明朗的，不清晰的

Who will take his place still remains cloudy(不明朗的).

11. coach n. 教练→**v.**辅导，指导

She coached(指导)me in playing football.

12. count n. & v. 计算，数→**vi.**有价值，重要

It is not how much you read but what you read that counts(重要).

13. course n. 课程；过程→**n.**一道菜

The courses(菜谱)vary with seasons.

14. cover v. 覆盖→**v.**行走(一段路程)；足以支付，够付；采访 **n.**书刊封面，封皮

Motor—cars cover(行走一段路程)a hundred miles in little more than an hour.

To cover(足以支付)the cost of hiring a bus, each student will have to pay \$10 each time.

15. cross v. 跨越，横穿 **n.**十字→**adj.**生气的

Don't be cross(生气的)with him—after all, he is a child.

16. desert n. 沙漠→**v.**抛弃，离弃

He deserted(抛弃)his wife and children and went abroad.

17. deal vi.处理，解决→**n.**交易

Having been cheated in a business deal(交易), he was reduced to nothing.

18. develop v. 发展; 开发; 研制→v.冲印

Did you have the films developed(冲印)?

19. drive v. 驾驶→v.迫使(某人做不好的事)

Hunger drove(迫使)her to steal.

20. express v. 表达→n.快车

Is there an express(快车)from Nanjing to Shanghai?

21. encourage vt. 鼓励; 激励→v.促进, 助长, 刺激

Good health encourages(促进)clear thinking.

22. escape v. 逃跑; 逃脱→v.被忘掉; 被忽视

The name escapes(被忘掉)me for the moment.

23. explode v. 爆炸; 爆裂→v.勃然大怒; 大发雷霆

I'm about to explode(勃然大怒)! He broke his promise again.

24. exploit v. 开发; 开采; 剥削→v.利用

You must exploit(利用)every opportunity to learn English.

25. fail vi. 失败→vi.(健康)衰退, 变弱

William found it increasingly difficult to read, for his eyesight was beginning to fail(变弱).

26. foreign adj. 外国的; 外交的→adj.不熟悉的

The subject is foreign(不熟悉的)to all of us.

27. freeze vi. 结冰, (使)冻结→v.惊呆, 吓呆

Grandfather froze(吓呆)in fear. Was he going to lose his job?

28. fresh adj. 新鲜的→adj.无经验的

She is quite fresh(无经验的)to the work.

29. ground n. 地面→n.理由

He has strong grounds(理由)for more money.

30. govern v. 管理; 控制→vt.影响; 支配

The law of supply and demand governs(影响)the prices of goods.

31. help vt. 帮助→vi.避免, 防止, 起作用

Try not to cough more than you can help(避免, 防止)since it may cause problems to your lungs.

32. hit v. 击中, 打击→n.成功; 红极一时的人或事

Tuhao is quite a hit(风行一时的事物)of this year.

33. ill adj. 生病的→adj./adv.坏的/地

It's no good speaking ill(坏地)of others.

She had brought ill(坏的)luck into her family.

34. interest n. 兴趣→n.利益; 股份

Our family has interests(利益)in the business.

35. inspire v. 激励; 鼓舞→v.启发

His best music was inspired(启发)by the memory of his mother.

36. jump v. & n. 跳→n.& v.大幅度上涨

Last week the price of goods jumped(大幅度上涨).

37. kill v. 杀死, 弄死→v.消磨或打发(时间)

How does the man kill(打发时间)time?

38. last adj.最后的→**adj.**最不可能的

He is the last(最不可能的)man I want to see.

39. match n. 火柴, 旗鼓相当的人→**vt.**般配, 与...匹配

She matched(匹配)the carpet with some very nice curtains in colour.

40. mean v. 打算; 意味着→**adj.**小气的, 吝啬的 **means n.** 方式, 方法

He is too mean(吝啬的)to make a donation.

In many places in China, the bicycle is still a popular means(方式)of transportation.

41. measure n. 措施, 方法→**v.**估量, 判定(重要性、价值或影响等)

It's hard to measure(判定) his ability when we haven't seen his work.

42. narrow adj.狭窄的→**vt.**缩小, 使变窄

Parents and children should communicate more to narrow (使变窄, 缩小) the gap between them so that they can understand each other better.

43. nurse n. 护士, 保姆→**v.**看护, 照料(病人或伤者)

For two days he was nursed(照料)by his mother.

44. note n. 笔记→**v.**注意, 特别指出, 提及

I noted(注意到)that her hands were dirty.

45. open v. 开 **adj.**开着的, 打开的→**adj.**(问题、议事等)未解决的

They left the matter open(未解决的).

46. operate vi.机器运转工作; 做手术→**vi.**起作用

The medicine operated(起作用)quickly.

47. position n. 位置; 职位→**n.**立场; 观点

What's your position(观点)on the problem?

48. promise v. & n. 许诺→**v.**有.....的希望; 使.....有可能

The dark clouds promise(使.....有可能)rain.

49. read v. 阅读→**v.**理解; 领会

I didn't read(领会)mother's thoughts at that time.

50. say vt.说→**vt.**假定, 显示, 表明

Say(假定)that war breaks out, what will you do?

51. shoulder n. 肩膀→**v.**承担

Young people should learn to shoulder(承担)the blame.

52. solid adj.固定的, 坚硬的→**adj.**可靠的, 可信赖的

The research lacks solid(可靠的)evidence, and therefore, its conclusions are doubtful.

53. strength n. 力, 力量, 体力→**n.**长处, 强项

A basketball coach must know the strengths(长处)and weaknesses of his players.

54. taste v. 品尝, 尝出.....味道→**n.**味道, 鉴赏力, 爱好

While she was in Paris, she developed a taste(爱好)for fine art.

55. sign n. 符号, 记号→**n.**迹象, 预兆 **v.** 签字, 签署

Bearing responsibility for his mistakes is a sign(征兆)of a man's maturity.

Therefore, students should be advised to sign(签字)up as soon as possible.

56. stand v. 站, 站立, 直立→**v.**忍受 **n.** 货摊

The author could not stand(忍受)living in a wooden house.

I found the fish stand(货摊)surrounded in a sea of customers.

57. store n. (大型)百货商店→**v.& n.** 贮藏, 贮存, 保存

Although dams can be built to store(贮存)water for agricultural use in dry areas and dry seasons.

58. treat vt. 以...态度对待→**vt.** 治疗, 医治 **v. & n.** 款待, 招待

The doctor is skilled at treating(治疗)heart trouble and never accepts any gift from his patients, so he has a very good reputation.

Let's go out for lunch—my treat(款待).

59. walk v. & n. 行走; 步行→**n.** 行业

This society welcomes people from all walks(行业)of life.

60. wear v. 穿, 戴→**v.** 面带, 流露; 留(发, 须等)

I can still remember he was always wearing(面带)a smile and willing to help.

公众号
学习star